

# THE PLAN FOR THE URANTIA BOOK REVELATION

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## INTRODUCTION

WE ARE TOLD IN *The Urantia Book* that revelators came to earth on missions, and for specific purposes. There was an ordained plan for each bestowal son and for how he would carry out his program of upstepping evolutionary life and imparting new truth.

There was a master plan for *The Urantia Book* and I believe it is still in operation. Its features were specific. They guided the content, the publishing, the quality and the protection of the Fifth Epochal Revelation. It decreed the establishment and the function of Urantia Foundation and Urantia Brotherhood. The constitution of Urantia Brotherhood was approved by the highest planetary authority. The relationship between the Foundation and the Brotherhood was prescribed. This feature of the plan is where I believe the guidance was not followed, and where subsequent problems have arisen to bedevil both Foundation and Brotherhood.

The plan was conveyed by the revelatory providers to the Contact Commissioners, who shared it with the groups known as the Seventy and the Forum. The Commissioners had latitude to share elements of the plan with later arriving persons perceived to have leadership potential. The original messages which outlined the plan were not published as part of the revelation, and would eventually be destroyed. The former Forum members who would become Brotherhood leaders and Foundation trustees would carry on knowledge of how the revelation was to progress. The plan was never presented as a 1-2-3 listing of do's and don't's, and neither will this paper be so arranged. If one is discerning facets of the plan will emerge, just as they dawned upon each Forum member and Brotherhood leader. And as we shall see, in the past, present and future of revelatory planning, timing is everything.

ABOUT THE AUTHOR: See note at the end of the document.

## DEVELOPMENT OF THE URANTIA PAPERS

THE REVELATORS BEGAN PLANNING the content of the Urantia Papers in the Middle Ages. The purpose of the revelation would be to prepare the planet for the next order of Sonship. It would be instigated and approved by Michael himself--the Word made Book. Though neither a bestowal nor emergency mission, *The Urantia Book* would be both a remedial and upstepping mechanism, an array of resident and visiting celestial beings would be conscripted for service to the revelatory enterprise. The celestial beings would function as invisible behind-the-scenes guides to the Contact Commissioners, the dependable human facilitators who would carry the project to completion.

THE FIRST URANTIA PAPER was read to the Forum on January 18, 1925. This paper consisted of answers supplied by midwayers, to written questions pertaining to Deity and the cosmos. These questions were compiled from hundreds of questions which had been solicited from the Forum in December 1924 by the revelators. The questions were sorted, classified and duplicates discarded. Questions were then presented to the Revelatory Commission. More questions and more papers followed. Altogether 57 papers comprised the first series and consisted of at least 1700 typewritten pages. This period lasted until 1929. (See Backnotes: 1.1) & (4.1)

The first 57 papers were further expanded through the asking of more questions by the Forum. "The first three parts were completed and certified to us in A.D. 1934. The Jesus Papers were not so delivered to us until 1935." (1.1) This second series, plus the Jesus Papers, totaled about 4,500 typewritten pages.(4.1) The Forum was then invited to review the 196 papers and "ask questions concerning clarification of concepts and the removal of ambiguities." "During this period very little new information was imparted. Only minor changes were made in any of the Papers. Some matter was added--some removed--but there was little revision or amplification of the text." (1.1)

The original papers were received in English in the handwriting of the unidentified contact personality. (1.2) & (2.1) The handwritten papers were never seen by the Forum. (4.2) Each was then typewritten on an upright typewriter. The papers were typed at least three times. (3.1)

## THE "CONTACT PERSONALITY"

REGARDING THE HUMAN SUBJECT: "His was an exemplary and inspiring life else he would not have been chosen for such an important task by the Revelatory Commission." (3.2) "We were enjoined to refrain from discussing the identity of the Contact Personality and, after the publication of the Book, to make no statement at any time as to whether the 'subject' was still living or was deceased." (1.1) "The human subject was necessary for any written communications and for the Urantia Papers." (1.2)

## FUNCTIONING OF THE CONTACT COMMISSIONERS

"The individuals charged with the responsibility of gathering up the questions and comparing the typewritten text with the original handwritten manuscript, came to be known as the 'Contact Commissioners.' [O]nly these Contact Commissioners attended 'contacts' and received written communications through the contact personality." (1.1)

"The Commissioners were the custodians of the Urantia Manuscript, keeping the carbon copy of the typewritten transcript in a fireproof vault. They were also charged with full responsibility for supervising all the details connected with the publication of the Book, securing the international copyrights, etc." "The Papers were published just as we received them. The Contact Commissioners had no editorial authority. Our job was limited to spelling, 'capitalization, and punctuation.'" (1.1)

"During these early years the Contact Commissioners received many communications and directives in writing." ... "Between 1939 and 1955 eight written communications were given to the Seventy by the Seraphim of Progress attached to the Superhuman Planetary Government of Urantia." ... "Almost all of these messages had a notation at the bottom of the last page which read: 'To be destroyed by fire not later than the appearance of the Urantia Papers in print.' It was the design of our unseen friends to prevent the appearance of an 'Urantia Apocrypha' subsequent to the publication of *The Urantia Book*." (1.1) Dr. Sadler and Christy were permitted to retain several of the communications after publication, but she was required to destroy the originals before her death. (3.1) In 1982 during her final illness Christy directed their destruction by two trusted associates. (9.1)

The presence of the contact personality was not required for verbal contacts between the Revelatory Commission or the successor Midwayer Commission and Contact Commissioners. The verbal contacts which had begun twenty years before the papers appeared, continued into the early 1980s. (1.2 & 1.3) & (3.1) "The midwayers were very real to us--we frequently talked with them during our varied 'contacts'. We quite fully understood that the secondary midwayers supervised the contacts." (1.1) Once when asked why words unique to *The Urantia Book* were pronounced in a certain way, Dr. Sadler answered, "We heard some of them spoken." The last new written communication was read to the Forum in 1952. (see below) (8.1) Verbal contacts have not been reestablished. (9.1) & (9.2)

## THE DELAY IN PUBLISHING *THE URANTIA BOOK*

HAD NOT WORLD WAR II OCCURRED, the book might have been published in 1940 or '41. It was assumed that when the war concluded, permission would be granted to publish *The Urantia Book*. (4.2) The war was barely over in 1945 when a new menace arose that postponed the dream of worldwide peace and spiritual regeneration. In January 1946, the Melchizedeks declared war on communism. They viewed communism as one of the "great[est] threat[s] to the religion of Jesus and to the freedom of man" in two thousand years. "[T]he seraphic advocates of the past [angels of the churches] and of the future [angels of progress] have been mandated to abandon their traditional perspectives while they have been bidden to stand shoulder to shoulder in defense of the present." The Melchizedeks promised: "The Master's teachings at Urmia will sometime prevail. The brotherhood of men will someday begin. Whether it requires a decade or a century, we will prevail against the forces of retrogression and enslavement." They expressed the hope they could "prevent global war. But most of all we crave to foster a spiritual awakening of your fellow mortals." (10.2) The course of communism was watched as the Melchizedeks worked behind the scenes. Finally, rather than delay until the downfall of that Godless, oppressive system, the go-ahead was given in August 1952 to publish the papers in 1955.

## ASSIGNMENTS OF RESPONSIBILITIES

THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS were directed "to the Contact Commissioners (the Custodians of the Urantia revelation) from the personal regent of the acting Planetary Prince of Urantia:

"I desire to inform you concerning certain decisions and rulings formulated by the planetary government which pertain to the affairs of *The Urantia Book* and the ensuing Urantia Brotherhood. Today, I am calling into being a supreme planetary conclave to signalize my creation of the Supreme Court of Urantia. I have recently had a meeting with all persons and groups concerned with the Urantia revelation. As a result of this conference, I have made certain decisions and am handing down the following rulings:

"1. For five hundred years, from February 11, 1935, the overall welfare and direction of *The Urantia Book* is placed in the hands of the Seraphim of Progress.

"2. The immediate fostering of the Urantia revelation--from decade to decade--(at least for the next one hundred years) will be entrusted to the Seraphim of the Churches. I have instructed this group to create a special commission to carry on this work.

"3. The human aspects of *The Urantia Book* will be placed in the hands of the Trustees of the Urantia Foundation, subject to the advisory suggestion and veto powers of the Revelatory Commission of the United Midwayers of Urantia.

"4. For the time being, mediation between the overall and superhuman supervision of this Commission and the directly human functioning of the Trustees of the Urantia Foundation shall be vested in the Midwayer Commission, the successor of the original Urantia Revelatory Commission. This Commission shall continue to function as advisor to both the Seraphic Overseers and the Trustees of the Urantia Foundation, but their veto powers shall extend only to the decisions and acts of the human Trustees.

"5. In the absence of Midwayer intervention after February 11, 1954, the Trustees of the Urantia Foundation shall proceed in accordance with their own judgment." (10.4)

"This communication represents my ruling up to this date respecting your Forum, the Seventy, *The Urantia Book*, the Urantia Foundation, and the proposed Urantia Brotherhood.

"1. Your Forum shall continue under the supervision of the Contact Commission as directed June 24, 1933.

**"2. The Urantia Brotherhood**

The plan of organization [constitution] as it exists on this date is hereby provisionally approved for the inauguration of the Brotherhood. The plan provides for its own subsequent amendment.

**"3. The Starting of the Brotherhood**

The launching of the Brotherhood shall be left to the decisions of the Trustees of the Urantia Foundation. They shall act personally--unofficially--and no record of such action shall appear of the transactions of the Urantia Foundation. They shall assume all and full responsibility for the organization and inauguration of the Urantia Brotherhood.

**"4. The Urantia Book**

By mandate of the Supreme Court of Urantia,...the full custody of *The Urantia Book* has been placed in my hands. I now make the following rulings:

"a. I, and I alone, will direct the time of the publication of *The Urantia Book*.

"b. If I do not provide such instructions on or before January 1, 1955, then the Trustees of the Urantia Foundation should proceed with plans for publication in accordance with their own judgment.

"c. I approve of your plan to publish the Index of *The Urantia Book* in a separate volume.

**"5. The Seventy**

This is a project which will terminate with the launching of the Brotherhood. I would continue the present supervision. If for any reason this supervision should be terminated, I direct the Trustees of the Urantia Foundation, acting unofficially, to appoint a new leader to act pending the inauguration of the Urantia Brotherhood.

"I share in your aspirations, concur in your longings, minister to your shortcomings, and wholeheartedly bless your undertakings. (10.5)

## **THE TIMING OF *THE URANTIA BOOK***

IN APRIL 1955 William S. Sadler, Jr., prepared a paper, "TIMING OF *THE URANTIA BOOK* " for the files of the Executive Committee from "certain wise comments and advices". It was known that these "wise sayings" were originally written communications addressed to the Contact Commissioners\*. We had heard them read in their original form. Bill had adapted the language for "public" consumption and he also read this paper to the Forum:

"We regard *The Urantia Book* as a feature of the progressive evolution of human society. It is not germane to the spectacular episodes of epochal revolution, even though it may apparently be timed to appear in the wake of one such revolution in human society. The Book belongs to the era immediately to follow the conclusion of the present ideological struggle. That will be the day when men will be willing to seek truth and righteousness. When the chaos of the present confusion has passed, it will be more readily possible to formulate the cosmos of a new and improved era of human relationships. And it is for this better order of affairs on earth that the Book has been made ready.

"But the publication of the Book has not been postponed to that (possibly) somewhat remote date. An early publication of the Book has been provided so that it may be in hand for the training of leaders and teachers. Its presence is also required to engage the attention of persons of means who may be thus led to provide funds for translations into other languages.

"You who dedicate your lives to the service of the Book and the Brotherhood can little realize the import of your doings. You will doubtless live and die without fully realizing that you are participating in the birth of a new age of religion on this world.

"The future is not open to your mortal comprehension, but you will do well to diligently study the order, plan, and methods of progression as they were enacted in the earth life of Michael when the Word was made flesh. You are becoming actors in an ensuing episode when the Word is made Book. Great is the difference in these dispensations of religion, but many are the lessons which can be learned from a study of the former age.

"You must again study the times of Jesus on earth. You must carefully take note of how the kingdom of heaven was inaugurated in the world. Did it evolve slowly and unfold naturally? or did it come with sudden show of force and with spectacular exhibition of power? Was it evolutionary or revolutionary?

"You must learn to possess your souls in patience. You are in association with a revelation of truth which is a part of the natural evolution of religion on this world. Overrapid growth would be suicidal. The book is being given to those who are ready for it long before the day of its world-wide mission. Thousands of study groups must be brought into existence and the book must be translated into many tongues. Thus will the book be in readiness when the battle for man's liberty is finally won and the world is once more made safe for the religion of Jesus and the freedom of mankind." (10.5)

\* This message is also known as the Publication Mandate.

## **THE PLATES OF *THE URANTIA BOOK***

"BEFORE THE DEMISE OF Dr. Lena K. Sadler in August, 1939 she had collected about twenty thousand dollars for the publication fund, and this was used to set type and prepare plates for the printing of the Book.

"It was these plates of *The Urantia Book* which constituted the basis for the formation of the Urantia Foundation. This Foundation, set up under the laws of Illinois, was completed on January 11, 1950. The first Board of Trustees were: William M. Hales, president; William S. Sadler, Jr., vice president; Emma L. Christensen, secretary; Wilfred C. Kellogg, treasurer; and Edith Cook, assistant secretary.

"It was learned that one of the wealthy members of the Forum desired to contribute fifty thousand dollars for the publication of the Book. By instruction, this was circumvented, because, they told us, it was best to give all parties concerned an opportunity to contribute to the publication fund.

"Accordingly, an appeal was made for \$50,000.00 to defray the expense of printing ten thousand copies. The response was immediate. The sum contributed was in excess of forty-nine thousand dollars." (1.1)

The plates were destroyed between the second and third printings of *The Urantia Book*, in 1971. New offset printing technology had made the old letterpress plates obsolete. (9.5)

## **URANTIA FOUNDATION--PUBLICATION OF *THE URANTIA BOOK***

WHEN SHE JOINED THE FORUM in January 1939, Marian Rowley recalls that she read the papers in their typewritten form. After the book was plated--sometime during World War II, an employee of Donnelly Printing Co., Mary Penn, proofread the papers. When she had questions about certain items, she came to 533 Diversey to consult with the Contact Commissioners. (5.1) The final set of galley sheets read by the Forum in the late 1940s and early 1950s were stamped, "Proofed by Oppy." (7.0)

When the book was published by Urantia Foundation on October 12, 1955, it was not portrayed as being error-free. The multiple processes of transcribing from handwritten manuscript to typewritten pages; the retyping of these pages two to five times; and from the typewritten to typeset form, presented opportunities for errors to creep into the papers which were not caught by even professional proofreadings. (3.1) By publication day, Christy and Marian had already collected a list of errors noticed by sharp-eyed Forum members. (8.1) The midwayers did not volunteer the location of errors, just the information that there were errors in the published text. (3.1)

In the years after publication, errors brought to Christy's or Marian's attention were welcomed. The Foundation wanted the book to be as perfect as possible. However, Christy was adamant--no changes could be made arbitrarily. Between 1955 and 1983 proposed corrections and changes were submitted by either of two surviving Contact Commissioners to the revelators for permission. (3.1)

The trustees of Urantia Foundation did not participate in the process of correcting the text of *The Urantia Book*. Their job was to publish the book, with whatever latest changes were authorized by the midwayers--maintaining that text inviolate--backed up by copyright. (9.1) Corrections made between 1982 and 1997 were without the authorization of the midwayers, and have been reversed. (8.2)

## **AN "UNENCUMBERED" *URANTIA BOOK***

THE REVELATORS WERE CONCERNED that the book might become a means for the personal aggrandizement of the humans associated with it. "The main reason for not revealing the identity of the 'Contact Personality' is that the Celestial Revelators do not want any human being--any human name--ever to be associated with *The Urantia Book*. They want this revelation to stand on its own declarations and teachings. They are determined that future generations shall have the book wholly free from all mortal connections--they do not want a Saint Peter, Saint Paul, Luther, Calvin, or Wesley. The book does not even bear the imprint of the printer who brought the book into being." (1.1) They did not want anyone to make either a name for himself off *The Urantia Book*, or money from the book. (2.2)

The revelators had definite opinions regarding anything that might presume to explain or even obscure the book. As the book was being prepared for its initial publication, one of the contact commissioners proposed to the Revelatory Commission that he write an introduction to pave the way for the book. They denied his offer, commenting, "How could a candle illuminate the way for a powerful beacon of light?" "So, I didn't write my book," he later said. (1.3)

They had firm ideas about what form the papers should take. In January 1954 Bill Sadler wrote a simplified version of the Foreword and first five papers which he titled, "The Alpheus Twins' Version of The Urantia Papers." He read each chapter on successive Sundays, to the approval of, and encouragement by, the Forum. The next week he announced he could not continue his project. The midwayers had remonstrated with him, telling him to "knock it off". They did not want a simplified version of the revelation to compete with the original version. (2.2), (5.1) & (8.1) "Bill never wanted his Appendices published; they were just his own mental exercises." (3.1)

After publication when ideas were submitted for maps, charts, study aids, brochures, art work or interpretive materials, the former contact commissioners' standard response was that the midwayers didn't want anything attached to the book, or associated with it, that would cheapen the revelation. Only material of the highest quality could be considered, and then, if approved, published separately. "They" were adamant that there be no "encumbrances." (3.1), (1.3) & (8.1)

## **SAFEGUARDING THE NAME URANTIA**

THE BEST-KNOWN MESSAGE is the advice about protecting the name Urantia:

"You have not done enough to safeguard your name. (Meaning the name Urantia). Make it very safe for one generation so the name URANTIA cannot be pre-empted.

"In a common-law trust you hold the name. You do it also in a corporation. A corporation has status in law. You also do it in the copyright. You must carefully register it with the division of government that I have looked into, that controls trade relations, Trademark, and then you are protected in common law connected with a volunteer association such as you are planning in the Urantia Brotherhood. In all those ways you must safeguard the name. THIS IS ONE OF YOUR MOST IMPORTANT DUTIES.

"In 50, 75, or 100 years the name will be fairly safe. You safeguard it for a generation and it will largely take care of itself. (They are talking about the name Urantia)." (10.1)

"There must be one Urantia Brotherhood. Study groups may call themselves groups to study *The Urantia Book*." (10.6) & (3.3) "'Other religious groups will spring from the Urantia teachings. *The Urantia Book*, Urantia Brotherhood, Urantia Foundation and Urantia Societies will be the exclusive carriers of the name, Urantia, but they should not claim to be the exclusive carriers of the truth.'" (10.7) & (3.3)

## THE URANTIA BROTHERHOOD

"IT WAS INEVITABLE THAT some sort of fraternal organization would grow out of the teachings of *The Urantia Book*. All interested persons could see that the Urantia teachings were opposed to the sectarianism of Christian believers. It was clear that it was not the purpose of the Urantia Revelation to start a new church." (1.1)

In consultation with outside authorities on organizations a governing structure similar to the Presbyterian church was adopted for the Brotherhood. (2.2)

The Articles for Urantia Brotherhood Constitution were read to the Seventy in November 1950. The organizational outline was presented to the Seventy a month later. The preamble to the Brotherhood Constitution and more of the Constitution was read to the Seventy in December 1951. (4.1) It should be recalled that "The plan of organization" was..."provisionally approved for the inauguration of the Brotherhood" by the planetary prince. (10.5)

"Sunday, January 2, 1955, at 12 o'clock there was a meeting of 36 people in the Forum room for the purpose of organizing the Urantia Brotherhood. First, Doctor read a communication directing how it should be done, then Bill Hales presided and called each one of the 36 up to the front to sign the constitution. (After elections) the meeting closed with the Lord's Prayer, and the deed was done. Believe me, it was the most thrilling thing! We were all very much impressed--some were crying and I was shaking like a leaf. We've waited so long, and it just seemed hardly possible." (5.2)

On March 7, 1955, William S. Sadler, Jr. distributed a memo addressed to the Executive Committee of Urantia Brotherhood, with copies placed into each committee secretary's notebook. The paper was read to the Forum, and was entitled "SOME PROBLEMS CONFRONTING A NEW RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION, and opened with,

"It seems most appropriate to bring to the attention of the Executive Committee certain wise comments and advices, which have been gathered over a period of time, relative to the future problems of the Urantia Brotherhood and its component societies."

"Of course, you probably know that the best government in the world is that which governs least, that the true purpose of government is to prevent government, and that the government which prevents the most government is best because it leaves the individual free--permits him his liberties and inalienable rights--but prevents predatory groups from interfering with these liberties. When people are all spirit-led they won't need any more government than they have on Havona...

"That organization is best which is so organized as to prevent all other organizations.

"When people come to you about *The Urantia Book* and the URANTIA BROTHERHOOD and tell you that since the Thought Adjusters are here and indwell everyone and the Spirit of Truth has been poured out upon all flesh, therefore, it isn't necessary to have an organization but just to trust in God, etc., don't argue with them. They are right.... If we undertake this work without an organization, we will have in the English-speaking world alone fifty other organizations springing up who will all claim the right to use the name 'Urantia,' each one claiming to be the 'only true and original' Urantia Brotherhood. It would become the most disgraceful thing in the world since the early days of Christianity. Not since the gospel of Jesus has there appeared on earth such a dynamic nucleus about which could be built so

many organizations and which would attract so many differently motivated men--good, bad, and indifferent."

"We must create an organization whose major purpose is to prevent other organizations and, therefore, the most benign. Create an organization which will organize the least and thereby prevent all other organizations with their tyranny and disgrace and their disrupting influences.... "We have an organization....(It is organized) to allow as much liberty as possible. When the time comes that we feel it can be improved, we will have the experience to do so.

"We should foster an organization that will give every one a right to his own belief and interpretation but an organization what will prevent confusion, disruption and disgrace. We should have an organization that will have control over the wicked minority who might by organization seek to disgrace the very purpose for which the book was given to the world. If we do not have an organization to safeguard the name, then will such an organization arise to take the name....

"Some idealists will join us but they will later go off in their own ways just like Abner and they will do a good work, and we will bid them Godspeed because we have an organization which prevents any one from being restricted or inhibited.

"We might consider asking an idealist if he thinks *The Urantia Book* should be copyrighted or just trust to the Spirit of Truth to take care of that?.... "Idealists are to an organization what comets are to the solar system. They are spectacular but you can't depend on them. You cannot plan to receive from an idealist a regular income for a social organization, but he can go out and get a million dollars sometimes.

"We have to deal with many things in our jobs that are not ideal. When this book is once published, if the idealists control it, they would provide no organization and soon a lot of selfish people would start to work to make a name out of it. Lucifer, Satan, and Caligastia were idealists, at the start. But they were something else. They were egoists. Marry idealism to egotism and you have a fatal combination.

"Abner was an idealist, a wonderful man.... Paul was an ideaist. He had ideas and it was a great pity they did not work together; then they would have had a religion for the Orient and a better religion for the Occident. If idealists and ideaists could work together it would save a lot of time and lives. One refused to have an organization; he was impractical. The other (Paul) built an organization and he knew he was building in a practical way. We can love Abner but we must respect Paul.... You are going to have a lot of (people) come along now. Some ideaists but mostly idealists.

"You must carefully consider the organization Jesus created before he left the planet. It was an organization designed to prevent confusion, to ordain justice, to safeguard majorities against minorities. He did not leave the ecclesiastical hierarchy that subsequently grew up. But he did leave a simple social organization that could carry on and prevent confusion....

"Failure to organize would witness, I believe, the most terrible failure for *The Urantia Book*. It would allow all manner of designing groups and organizations to spring into existence and to use the name Urantia, to prostitute the teachings of *The Urantia Book*, and to dictate its policies. "Many things we have debated and discussed over the years.

"Many things we have thought of and discarded years ago, but we bring in new people and they do not know what has gone before....

"Think for a moment of the large number of warring and disgraceful organizations that would be in existence if we did not control the name Urantia and provide for some authoritative recognition. ... Think of it in the future: One million ... people in confusion and there are a dozen different organizations that want to do something for them about *The Urantia Book*. They get literature from several different groups each claiming to be the one and only true one.... That would be true if we did not occupy the field with an organized group."

Again, on May 2, 1955, William Sadler, Jr., prepared a memorandum for the Executive Committee consisting of material adapted from "certain wise comments and advices". The first part was entitled, "PAST AND PRESENT TESTS, and was also read to the Forum:

"If our first test was the endurance of delay, the second test was that of unity. We are still undergoing this test....Our particular mission is to function effectively through this transitional period which is witnessing the materialization of the Book and which will lead to those future times when the social activities of Urantia believers will begin to function in the more formal organization of the Brotherhood. To do this effectively we must meet the test of trust and confidence. We must avoid suspicion as we

would shun a deadly spiritual poison. We must make a practice of nipping suspicion in the bud. We must make sure that all short circuits of doubt and suspicion are avoided. In this manner may we keep our group influence intact.

The second part was titled, OUR BAPTISM OF JOYS AND SORROWS, also read to the Forum in May 1955:

"We have been called to do a great work and ours is the transcendent privilege of presenting the Papers to the peoples of our strife-torn world.

"Supercilious scientists will ridicule us and some may even charge us with collusion and fraud. Well-meaning religionists will condemn us as enemies of the Christian religion and will accuse us of defaming Christ himself.

"Thousands of spiritually hungry souls will bless us for the message of the Book, and thousands of others will condemn us for disturbing their theologic complacency.

"Are we ready for the baptism of joys and sorrows which will certainly attend upon the early distribution of *The Urantia Book*?

"Many strange isms and queer groups will seek to attach themselves to *The Urantia Book* and its far-flung influence. Our most trying experiences will be with such groups who will so loudly acclaim their belief in the teachings of the Book and who will so persistently seek to attach themselves to the movement. Great wisdom will be required to guard the Urantia Brotherhood from the distracting and distorting influence of these multifarious groups and from equally distracting and disturbing individuals, some well intentioned and some sinister, who will strive to become a part of the authentic constituency of the Urantia Movement."

"We can really forecast very little about the reaction of the present generation to the teachings of *The Urantia Book*. But we can greatly lessen our persecution and ridicule by a reasonable exercise of foresight and wisdom. Our troubles will be greatly lessened if we avoid all discussion of the origin of the book. We should be determined to know but one thing--the soul-surviving message of the Book." (10.1.a)

## THE TRAINING OF TEACHERS

THROUGHOUT THE EARLY PERIOD, emphasis was placed upon serious study of the Papers

"In 1939, some of us thought the time had come when we should form a class to engage in the more serious and systematic study of the Urantia Papers. This project was presented to the Forum and when those who wished to join such a group were counted, it was found that just 70 persons desired to enter upon this study. So for several years this class was referred to as 'The Seventy.' Two or three years preceding the formation of The Seventy an informal group had been meeting on Wednesday evenings.

"The Seventy carried on systematic study of the Urantia Papers from April 5, 1939 until 1956, and was the forerunner of the later 'School of the Urantia Brotherhood.'

"During these years the Seventy enrolled 107 students. The Seventy carried on its work of study, thesis writing, and practice of teaching for 17 years." (1.1)

Membership in the Seventy had stringent requirements. One must have read all the papers before being accepted into the Seventy. Attendance was taken, a good excuse being necessary for absence from the Wednesday evening class. (1.2) & (4.2)

The following message was read to both the Seventy and to the Forum. It was from the regent of the acting Planetary Prince:

"I have great personal interest in your group and deep affection for you as individuals. I commend your loyalty, but I am somewhat amazed at your relative indifference to the importance of the mission which has been entrusted to your hands. Your group of Seventy may seem to show more interest because you are selected and because you are under more or less discipline. But the majority of your Forum shock me by their lack of enthusiasm. ... I admonish you ever to be alert to the importance of the extraordinary trust which has been placed in your hands." (10.4)



I was stunned to hear this "painful paragraph," as Bill Sadler described it. I thought of the Forum as the most dedicated group of human beings I had ever encountered. It was an eye-opening insight into how much was expected of the human recipients of the Urantia revelation. (8.2)

## **TRAINING OF TEACHERS AND LEADERS**

AS ORIGINALLY ENVISIONED, the Urantia Brotherhood School was conceived as a summer program taking place at Pine Lodge in Beverly Shores, Indiana. Dr. Sadler purchased the property with the idea that students would live in cottages on the property as they prepared themselves to go out into the world as teacher and leaders of the new revelation. It was eventually realized that only professional school teachers or retirees could devote entire summers to such a program. They were desirous of recruiting the teacher corps from a broad spectrum of believers. (1.2)

"Among the early activities of the Brotherhood was the organization of the School of the Brotherhood which began its first session in September 1956." ... "The course of study is planned to cover a three years' seminary education. At present [1966], only part time work is provided at [Wednesday] evening sessions." ... "The number of registered students taking credit courses has averaged about thirty. A like number of 'auditors' attend the classes." ... "The degree granted after three years of study is that of 'Ordained Teacher.' A shorter course of study leads to the status of 'Certified Leader.'" (1.1)

The curriculum was broad: Doctrines of *The Urantia Book*; Science in *The Urantia Book*; Topical Studies; Life and Teaching of Jesus; Analytic Studies of Parts I and II; History of the Bible--Old & New Testaments; Books of the Bible; Denominations, Sects & Cults; Ancient & Modern Philosophy; World Religions; Harmony of the Gospels; Urantia Brotherhood--Organization and Constitution; Educational Psychology; and Speaking and Teaching. (11.0)

Eventually, the School ran out of students in the Chicago area. The first Summer Study Session was held in Chicago in 1968. It drew students to the three-day sessions from all over the United States. (12.0) The summer sessions continued for the next few years. In 1975, in a special meeting attended by fifty teachers and leaders held prior to the first General Conference in Evanston, the focus of the "Brotherhood School" was shifted from an institutional concept to a more diffused idea:

"[W]e regard the Urantia Brotherhood School as a generic term designating educational activities anywhere in the Urantia Brotherhood. We see individuals, study groups, and societies as the basic channels of educational activity. Just as the Urantia Brotherhood does not aspire to become an institutional church; so the Brotherhood School does not plan to become an educational institution. ... The Committee on Education plans to research and define standards of excellence for teachers and educational activities which will help teachers in self-evaluation and growth as well as furnish criteria for evaluating educational effectiveness in groups and institutions." ... "We generally should not get involved in striving for social change, establishing learning centers, or building a structured educational institution." (6.0)

The teacher training program lost momentum after 1975. The seminars and workshops, the Boulder School and Los Angeles' School of Meanings and Values have been worthy achievements, though not as extensive as what was envisioned by the early leaders, nor, I suspect, by the revelators. (8.2)

## **BROTHERHOOD AND FOUNDATION RELATIONSHIP**

THERE WAS NO MENTION in the original Brotherhood Constitution of Urantia Foundation. There was no mention of Urantia Brotherhood in the Declaration of Trust. I once asked Christy why. She said only that there wasn't supposed to be any connection between the two organizations. (8.1)

Recall that "[T]he launching of the Brotherhood shall be left to the decisions of the Trustees of the Urantia Foundation. They shall act personally--unofficially--and no record of such action shall appear of the transactions of the Urantia Foundation. They shall assume all and full responsibility for the organization and inauguration of the Urantia Brotherhood." (10.5) The first public linkage of the trustees and Brotherhood was made in a 1970 letter. "The Urantia Brotherhood was organized by the trustees of Urantia Foundation under the direction and guidance of the governing planetary authorities." This was a carefully worded statement that skirted a Brotherhood/Foundation connection. The same letter went on to state: "[T]hough Urantia Foundation and Urantia

Brotherhood work closely together they are two distinct and separate organizations, with different responsibilities, duties, and prerogatives." (9.4)

These different responsibilities were the subject of William S. Sadler, Jr.'s Intra-Office Memorandum of 1958 which described how, in 1937, the Foundation and Brotherhood started out conceptually as one organization. Because there needed to be two dissimilar functions, two separate organizations were then envisioned. Bill's memo emphasized potential danger areas in the relationship between the two organizations:

"Unless the Foundation conducts itself with wisdom it may breed dissension between itself and the Brotherhood. [T]here is no place in Urantia Foundation for naiveté or any exhibition of proprietary feeling toward the Urantia Papers.

"a. The Foundation . . . is an autocratic group. It is non- elective. It derives its authority from the defunct contact commissioners (which was) an autocratic body, autocratic in the sense that it was accountable to no electors. The old commission was charged with the custodial responsibility of the Urantia Papers. Its secondary body, the Foundation, inherits the continuing responsibility for the integrity and dissemination of *The Urantia Book*.

"b. While the Brotherhood was originated by the Foundation, it is destined increasingly to become a republican institution. It is designed to reflect the purpose and desires of its members. It has all the strengths and weaknesses of a democratic organization.

But the Brotherhood offers its members something more which the Foundation can never offer, to wit: the feeling of participation and the feeling of belonging. It also offers its members a feeling of responsibility, for in time the official decisions of the Brotherhood will reflect the will, purpose, and intent of its members.

"c. When an autocratic body functionally cooperates with a democratic body, friction can be avoided to all intents and purposes only if wisdom is exhibited by the autocratic body....[T]he problem of avoiding friction with the Brotherhood rests nearly completely on the shoulders of the Trustees of URANTIA Foundation."

"Being an elective body, the Brotherhood is vulnerable. A really clever conspiracy could destroy the Brotherhood or otherwise divert or pervert its mission. Such vulnerability is inherent in a self-governing body.

"Ideally, the Foundation should remain in the background.... It should little appear in the eyes of the public. To the public the Brotherhood is the important organization. To the extent that we can cause the Brotherhood to do the work of the Urantia movement, we have succeeded in holding ourselves in reserve and in so doing we minimize potential friction." (2.3)

## **BLURRING THE EDGES BETWEEN BROTHERHOOD AND FOUNDATION**

I DON'T BELIEVE FOR A MOMENT a "clever conspiracy" perverted the Brotherhood in its mission. However, I do believe it was diverted in 1975 from its primary role of fostering "serious and systematic study"--formal educational activities--toward the goal of training teachers and leaders. Thus was the door set ajar for the Brotherhood to preoccupy itself with three areas of endeavor, 1) the endless reassessment of its purpose, 2) the fine tuning of its organization, and 3) the material aspects of the book--its distribution, pricing and dust jacket. Emphasis shifted in the mid-1970s from study of the book to the marketing of the book.

Although these concerns invaded the Foundation's territory, the trustees at first accepted input by the Brotherhood grudgingly. In retrospect, the Foundation might have been better advised to set up separate ad hoc committees, subject to its own parameters, rather than working with Brotherhood ad hoc committees. (8.2) The Foundation closed off all input from the Brotherhood on these issues in 1987, and used the licensing agreement as leverage. (9.6)

At first, from 1950 to 1956, the Foundation remained entirely in the background. Gradually, the two organizations seemed to merge through shared activities: overlapping personnel (there weren't enough qualified people to fill all positions); joint fund raising, appearances by trustees at Brotherhood-sponsored meetings; appeals to Brotherhood members for support in infringement lawsuits; the confirmatory licensing agreement which impinged upon all aspects of Brotherhood activities--usage and display of marks; and copyright guidelines that spelled out how all quoted material would be used. All of these created the image of two interrelated organizations.

The 1983 joint Brotherhood and Foundation Statement on Dissemination and Publicity was an effort by the Brotherhood to enunciate a policy acceptable to the more conservative Foundation. It was fairly successful but the

Brotherhood should have felt free to pursue dissemination according to its own experience and wisdom anyway. Later, the Foundation's demand that the Brotherhood cleanse itself of personnel not acceptable to the Foundation, and the involvement of the Foundation in the revision of the Brotherhood's councilor removal amendment stepped way over the line into proprietary control. For a period of years the trustees only surfaced to raise the price of the book and to close off avenues of access to the book.

The internal matter of the simultaneous resignations of three trustees, and the Brotherhood's reactions thereto, brought the eventual disenfranchising of the Brotherhood. With a new administration, the Foundation in an amazingly short period, has moved to redeem itself by publishing translations, a taped version, a computerized version, soft cover editions, and offered even-handed sales and discounts. They are to be commended. (8.2)

## DISSEMINATION OF *THE URANTIA BOOK*

DR. SADLER WROTE ABOUT the dissemination of *The Urantia Book*:

"At the time of publication of *The Urantia Book* we were given many suggestions respecting the methods we should employ in the work of its distribution. These instructions may be summarized as follows:

1. Study the methods employed by Jesus in introducing his work on earth. Note how quietly he worked at first.
2. We were advised to avoid all efforts to achieve early and spectacular recognition.

"However, one thing should be made clear: Nothing is to be done to interfere with the energetic and enthusiastic efforts of any individual to introduce *The Urantia Book* to his varied contacts and human associations." (1.1)

Judging from a close reading of past messages, the time for *The Urantia Book* is approaching. Any effort to artificially slow or suppress the book at this point would cause it to miss its timed entry into the evolutionary mainstream.

It is a fallacy to believe that whoever controls the book controls the movement. Rather, when believers exhibit more enthusiasm for scholarship and more aggressive personal dissemination of the book and its teachings, there will follow an upsurge in sales of books. When more teachers and leaders are trained, or train themselves, study groups will improve. When there are better study groups, they will attract and hold more students; and more students will buy more books. (8.2)

## CONCLUSIONS

CONSIDERING THE FOREGOING information, can anyone disagree with the following statements?

- 1) The Angels of the Churches, the Angels of Progress, the Midway Commission, and the regent of the acting planetary prince, among others, have the ultimate authority for the welfare of *The Urantia Book*.
- 2) The chain of authority for *The Urantia Book* was first placed into the human hands of the Contact Commissioners, then to the trustees of Urantia Foundation by the invisible regent of the planetary prince. According to their Declaration of Trust, the trustees assume exclusive responsibility for maintaining the integrity of the text, and the publication of all editions including translations. It appears that there is one too many publishers.
- 3) There was supposed to be a copyright in and to *The Urantia Book*. It would appear that a major blunder has occurred..
- 4) The trustees of Urantia Foundation assumed responsibility for protecting the name Urantia, according to the direction of overseers.
- 5) The revelators advised that there should be only one official "Urantia" social outreach organization--democratic, but minimally organized--to occupy the field. The Fellowship succeeded Urantia Brotherhood, organized in 1955, in 1989, and follows the same Constitution. Urantia Association International (originally IUA) was organized by Urantia Foundation in 1994. It would appear that there is one too many social outreach organization.
- 6) The revelators advised that the two organizations--the publishing and the social--be organically disconnected from each other. Ideally, each would carry out its mission without interference from, or accountability to, the

other. At the present time The Fellowship publishes *The Urantia Book*. The revelators warned that competing organizations would cause confusion among the readership. This, compounded by two versions of the book, create deliberate confusion about the authenticity of the revelation.

7) The complete separation of the two organizations and their respective functions was an elegant plan that went awry. Their plan could be reinstated if all parties had the courage to do so. This would necessitate the withdrawal of individuals who have been invested in the status quo.

8) As an educational institution the Fellowship must again foster the kind of teacher training that was envisioned by the early leaders and by the revelators. Societies could be induced to sponsor educational and teacher training programs in their local areas if curriculum were developed.

[Author's Note: In the nearly 12 years since writing "The Plan for *The Urantia Book* Revelation" improvements in relationships between organizations have evolved. However, errors still exist with respect to the original assigned responsibilities of the Brotherhood and Foundation and show no indication of being corrected. This paper has been slightly revised to reflect the improvements, to update changes in personal information, and to correct errors. CBK]

## BACKNOTES

1. William S. Sadler, M.D., contact commissioner.
  - 1.1 *History of the Urantia Movement*, ca. 1966, unpublished.
  - 1.2 Personal interview, Forum, 1951
  - 1.3 Verbal, various, 1951-1968.
2. William S. Sadler, Jr., contact commissioner; president, Urantia Brotherhood; vice-president, Urantia Foundation.
  - 2.1 Presentation, Oklahoma City, ca. 1962
  - 2.2 Verbal, various 1951-1956
  - 2.3 Memorandum, Intra-office, 1958
3. Emma L. Christensen, contact commissioner; president, Urantia Brotherhood; trustee, Urantia Foundation.
  - 3.1 Verbal, various
  - 3.2 Personal letter, 1970
  - 3.3 Historical notes, undated.
4. Clarence N. Bowman, member of Forum, 1923-56.
  - 4.1 Diary, 1923-1935.
  - 4.2 Verbal, various, 1951-1959.
5. Marian T. Rowley, secretary-general, Urantia Brotherhood
  - 5.1 Verbal, various.
  - 5.2 Letters from, to Julia Fenderson, 1955.
6. Meredith J. Sprunger, chairman, Committee on Education, 1975
7. Phillip Copenhaver, member of Forum, 1947-1956, personal memory
8. Carolyn B. Kendall, member of Forum, 1951-1956.
  - 8.1 Personal memory.
  - 8.2 Personal opinion.
9. Trustees, Urantia Foundation
  - 9.1 Thomas A. Kendall, president, 1963-1983, verbal.
  - 9.2 Patricia Mundelius, president, 1993- 1997, verbal.
  - 9.3 Richard Keeler, trustee
  - 9.4 Letter to Brotherhood triennial delegate assembly, 1970
  - 9.5 Foundation mailing, 1972
  - 9.6 Letter, Martin Myers, president, to David Elders, Brotherhood president
10. Written communications received by contact commissioners from revelators.
  - 10.1 August 1942
  - 10.1.a 1945
  - 10.2 January 14, 1946
  - 10.3 September 10, 1950
  - 10.4 November 22, 1951
  - 10.5 August 21, 1951
  - 10.6 Date unknown
  - 10.7 From a Melchizedek, date unknown
11. Urantia Brotherhood School brochure
12. Urantia Brotherhood *Bulletin*

**ABOUT THE AUTHOR:** Carolyn Kendall is the daughter of a Forum member, Clarence N. Bowman, 1923-59; she joined the Forum in 1951. She was an employee of William S. Sadler, M.D., 1952-54, and 1957. She was a charter member of First Urantia Society, 1956-61; a founding member of Orvonton Urantia Society, 1961-77; rejoined First Society, 1977-to present (4 terms as president); served on the General Council,

1967-85; chair, Fraternal Relations Cmte., 1977-82; vice-president, Urantia Brotherhood, 1982-85; also served on Foreign Extension (now IFC), Domestic Extension and Publications Cmtes. Employed part-time by the Fellowship, 4 years. She is the widow of Thomas A. Kendall, Trustee of Urantia Foundation, 1963-83; president, 1973-83. (Since this was written, she served 3 years as associate trustee of the Foundation, until 2005)